

DELHI
PUBLIC
SCHOOL
DHALIGAON



SYLLABUS BREAK UP

CLASS: XII (SCIENCE)

SESSION:2026-27

NAME:- _____

SECTION:- _____ ROLL NO:- _____

| MONTH | NO. OF WORKING DAYS |
|------------------|----------------------------|
| APRIL | 20 |
| MAY | 23 |
| JUNE | 18 |
| JULY | 10 |
| AUGUST | 24 |
| SEPTEMBER | 23 |
| OCTOBER | 17 |
| NOVEMBER | 22 |
| DECEMBER | 21 |
| JANUARY | 20 |
| FEBRUARY | 22 |
| MARCH | 24 |

◆ INDEX ◆

| SL. NO. | SUBJECTS | PAGE NO. |
|---------|--------------------|----------|
| 1. | ENGLISH | 4 |
| 2. | MATHEMATICS | 5-7 |
| 3. | PHYSICS | 8-10 |
| 4. | CHEMISTRY | 11-13 |
| 5. | BIOLOGY | 14-15 |
| 6. | COMPUTER SCIENCE | 16-18 |
| 7. | PHYSICAL EDUCATION | 18-20 |
| 8. | MUSIC | 21 |

SUBJECT-ENGLISH

| SL NO | MONTH | TOPICS&SUB.TOPIC | ACTIVITY/PRAC |
|-------|----------|--|---|
| 1 | April'26 | My mother at Sixty Six The Last Lesson The Lost Spring The Third Level Notice Drafting | Contrast Photography Letter to younger self Last Post/ Last journal entry Mother tongue wall Lost Spring/The world Shadow Journalist 1894 Travel Brochure The Psychiatrist's file(Conversation) Class board décor |
| 2 | May'26 | Deep Water Keeping Quiet The Tiger King Letter to the Editor Reading Comprehension | All we have to fear PODCAST 60 seconds Black out Stop the war collage Mock Press Conference Wooden Tiger Obituary(Humour) |
| 3 | June'26 | The Rattrap The Journey to the end of the Earth Article Writing | Metaphor Map Photo Essay/Digital Poster Newspaper/Journal Reading |
| 4 | July'26 | The Thing of Beauty The Interview Formal Invitation & Replies | Nature Walk & Haiku Podcast Invitation Letter Collage |
| 5 | Aug'26 | Poets and Pancakes The Enemy The Roadside Stand | The Gemini Studio Vlog The Boss Interview Inner Conflict T-chart Pitch your product Social Media Campaign |
| 6 | Sept'26 | FIRST TERM Indigo Informal Invitation & Replies | The court room trial enactment |
| 7 | Oct'26 | Aunt Jennifer's Tiger On the face of it Job application | Symbolism Sketch Modernising Aunt Jennifer The Ugly(?)Beautiful(?) Walk |
| 8 | Nov'26 | Memories of Childhood Going Places Reading Comprehension REVISION 1 st PRE-BOARD | The 'untouchability' awareness campaign Sophie's Room mood board DaneyCassy -FACT CHECK |
| 9 | Dec'26 | 1 st & 2 nd PRE-BOARD | Continued |
| 10 | Jan'27 | 2 nd PRE-BOARD | ***** |

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|---|---------|--|---|
| | | | $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}}, \int \frac{dx}{ax^2 + bx + c}$ $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}}, \int \frac{px + q}{ax^2 + bx + c}$ $\int \frac{px + q}{\sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}}, \int \sqrt{a^2 \pm x^2} dx$ $\int \sqrt{x^2 - a^2} dx, \int \sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c} dx$ <p>Fundamental Theorem of Calculus (without proof). Basic properties of definite integrals and evaluation of definite integrals.</p> <p>Applications of Integration Applications in finding the area under simple curves, especially lines, circles/ parabolas/ellipses (in standard form only)</p> <p>Linear Programming Problem Introduction, related terminology such as constraints, objective function, optimization.</p> |
| 4 | July'26 | <p>Ch:12</p> <p>Ch:9</p> | <p>Linear Programming Problem Graphical method of solution for problems in two variables, feasible and infeasible regions (bounded or unbounded), feasible and infeasible solutions, optimal feasible solutions (up to three non-trivial constraints).</p> <p>Ch:9: Differential Equation Definition, order and degree, general and particular solutions of a differential equation. Solution of differential equations by method of separation of variables, solutions of homogeneous differential equations of first order and first degree. Solutions of linear differential equation of the type: $\frac{dy}{dx} + py = q$, where p and q are functions of x or constants. Practical -4,5,6,7 $\frac{dx}{dy} + px = q$, where p and q are functions of y or constants. * Formation of differential equation is to be introduced with simple example.</p> |

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| 5 | Aug'26 | <p>Ch:1</p> <p>Ch:2</p> <p>Ch:10</p> <p>Chap:11</p> | <p>Relation and Function Types of relations: reflexive, symmetric, transitive and equivalence relations. One to one and onto functions. Practical -4,5,6,7</p> <p>Inverse Trigonometry Definition, range, domain, principal value branch. Graphs of inverse trigonometric functions. <i>* Properties of Inverse Trigonometric Functions are to be explained.</i></p> <p>Vector Algebra Vectors and scalars, magnitude and direction of a vector. Direction cosines and direction ratios of a vector. Types of vectors (equal, unit, zero, parallel and collinear vectors), position vector of a point, negative of a vector, components of a vector, addition of vectors, multiplication of a vector by a scalar, position vector of a point dividing a line segment in a given ratio. Definition, Geometrical Interpretation, properties and application of scalar (dot) product of vectors, vector (cross) product of vectors. Practical: 8</p> <p>3-D Geometry Direction cosines and direction ratios of a line joining two points. Cartesian equation and vector equation of a line. Practical: 9</p> |
| 6 | Sept'26 | | Revision for first terminal examination |
| 7 | Oct'26 | <p>Ch:11</p> <p>Ch:13</p> | <p>3-D Geometry Skew lines, shortest distance between two lines. Angle between two lines.</p> <p>Ch:13: Probability Conditional probability, multiplication theorem on probability, independent events. Practical :10</p> |
| 8 | Nov'26 | <p>Ch:13</p> | <p>Probability Total probability, Bayes' theorem. <i>* Concept of random variable is to be introduced.</i></p> <p>Revision , first preboard examination</p> |
| 9 | Dec'26 | | First and 2nd preboard examination |
| 10 | Jan'27 | | 2nd preboard examination |

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| | | 8. 10. | Basic idea of displacement current, Electromagnetic waves, their characteristics, their transverse nature (qualitative idea only). Electromagnetic spectrum (radio waves, microwaves, infrared, visible, ultraviolet, X-rays, gamma rays) including elementary facts about their uses. 10.Wave Optics- Wave front and Huygen's principle, reflection and refraction of plane wave at a plane surface using wave fronts. | |
| 8 | Nov'26 | 10 11. | 10.Wave Optics- Proof of laws of reflection and refraction using Huygen's principle. Interference, Young's double slit experiment and expression for fringe width (No derivation final expression only), coherent sources and sustained interference of light, diffraction due to a single slit, width of central maxima (qualitative treatment only). 11.Dual Nature of Radiation and Matter-(contd.) Dual nature of radiation, Photoelectric effect, Hertz and Lenard's observations; Einstein's photoelectric equation-particle nature of light. Experimental study of photoelectric effect Matter waves- wave nature of particles, de-Broglie relation. 1st PRE-BOARD | |
| 9 | Dec'26 | | 1st& 2nd PRE-BOARD | |
| 10 | Jan'27 | | 2nd PRE-BOARD | |

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|----|--------|------------|---|----------------|
| 8 | Nov'26 | 7 8 | <p>Phenols: Nomenclature, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties, acidic nature of phenol, electrophilic substitution reactions, uses of phenols.</p> <p>Ethers: Nomenclature, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties, uses.</p> <p>Aldehydes and Ketones: Nomenclature, nature of carbonyl group, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties, mechanism of nucleophilic addition, reactivity of alpha hydrogen in aldehydes, uses.</p> <p>1st PRE BOARD</p> | PROJECT |
| 9 | Dec'26 | 8 9 | <p>Carboxylic Acids: Nomenclature, acidic nature, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties; uses.</p> <p>Amines: Nomenclature, classification, structure, methods of preparation, physical and chemical properties, uses, identification of primary, secondary and tertiary amines.</p> <p>Diazonium salts: Preparation, chemical reactions and importance in synthetic organic chemistry.</p> <p>1st& 2nd PRE BOARD</p> | |
| 10 | Jan'27 | | SECOND PRE BOARD | |

SUBJECT:-BIOLOGY

| Sl. No. | Month | Chapter /Unit No. | Topics and sub topics | PRACTICAL/ACTIVITY |
|---------|----------|-------------------|---|--|
| 1 | April'26 | 5 | <p>Principles of Inheritance and Variation :Heredity and variation: Mendelian inheritance; deviations from Mendelism – incomplete dominance, co-dominance. multiple alleles and inheritance of blood groups.</p> <p>Pleiotropy; elementary idea of polygenic inheritance; chromosome theory of inheritance; chromosomes and genes.</p> <p>Human Reproduction : Male and female reproductive systems; microscopic anatomy of testis and ovary; gametogenesis -spermatogenesis and oogenesis; menstrual cycle; fertilisation, embryo development upto blastocyst formation, implantation; pregnancy and placenta formation (elementary idea); parturition (elementary idea); lactation (elementary idea).</p> | <p>PRAC: MONOHYBRID CROSS</p> <p>STUDY OF GAMETE DEVELOPMENT</p> |
| 2 | May'26 | 5 | <p>Principles of Inheritance and Variation: Chromosomes and genes; Sex determination - in humans, birds and honey bee; linkage and crossing over. Sex linked inheritance - haemophilia, colour blindness; Mendelian disorders in humans - thalassemia; chromosomal disorders in humans; Down's syndrome, Turner's and Klinefelter's syndromes</p> <p>Reproductive Health : Need for reproductive health and prevention of Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STDs); birth control - need and methods, contraception and medical termination of pregnancy (MTP); amniocentesis; infertility and assisted reproductive technologies - IVF, ZIFT, GIFT (elementary idea for general awareness).</p> <p>Human Health and Diseases: Pathogens; parasites causing human diseases (malaria, dengue, chikungunya, filariasis, ascariasis, typhoid, pneumonia, common cold, amoebiasis, ring worm) and their control; Basic concepts of immunology - vaccines; cancer,HIV</p> | <p>PRAC:DIHYBRID CROSS PEDIGREE ANALYSIS</p> <p>STUDY OF BLASTULA</p> <p>STUDY OF DISEASE CAUSING ORGANISMS</p> |
| 3 | June'26 | 2 | <p>Sexual Reproduction in Flowering Plants: Flower structure; development of male and female gametophytes; pollination - types, agencies and examples; out breeding devices . Pollen-pistil interaction; double fertilization; post fertilization events - development of endosperm and embryo, development of seed and formation of fruit; special modes- apomixis, parthenocarpy, polyembryony; Significance of seed dispersal and fruit formation</p> <p>Human Health and Diseases, AIDS; Adolescence - drug and alcohol abuse.</p> <p>Microbes in Human Welfare : Microbes in food processing, industrial production, sewage treatment</p> | <p>PRAC: POLLEN SLIDE</p> <p>ACTIVITY: STUDY OF SEWAGE TREATMENT MODEL</p> |
| 4 | July'26 | 6 | <p>Molecular Basis of Inheritance: Search for genetic material and DNA as genetic material; Structure of DNA and RNA; DNA packaging.</p> <p>Microbes in Human Welfare: Energy generation andmicrobes as bio-control agents and bio-fertilizers. Antibiotics; production and judicious use</p> | <p>ACTIVITY:LIST OF MICROBES USEFULANIMALS</p> |

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|----|---------|----|---|---|
| 5 | Aug'26 | 6 | <p>Molecular Basis of Inheritance : DNA replication; Central Dogma; transcription, genetic code, translation; gene 8 expression and regulation - lac operon; Genome, Human and rice genome projects; DNA fingerprinting</p> <p>Evolution Origin of life; biological evolution and evidences for biological evolution (paleontology, comparative anatomy, embryology and molecular evidences); Darwin's contribution, modern synthetic theory of evolution.</p> <p>Organisms and Populations : : population attributes - growth, birth rate and death rate, age distribution , Population interactions – mutualism.</p> | PRACTICAL: SPECIMEN SHOWING SYMBIOTIC ASSOCIATION |
| 6 | Sept'26 | 7 | <p>Evolution :Mechanism of evolution - variation (mutation and recombination) and natural selection with examples, types of natural selection; Gene flow and genetic drift; Hardy - Weinberg's principle; adaptive radiation; human evolution.</p> <p>Organisms and Populations., competition, predation, parasitism</p> <p>REVISION & 1st TERM EXAMINATION</p> | |
| 7 | Oct'26 | 11 | <p>Biotechnology - Principles and Processes Genetic Engineering (Recombinant DNA Technology</p> <p>Ecosystem : Patterns, components; productivity and decomposition; energy flow; pyramids of number, biomass, energy</p> | PRAC: DNA ISOLATION POPUTION DENSITY/FREQUENCY BY QUADRAT METHOD |
| 8 | Nov'26 | 12 | <p>Biotechnology and its Applications Application of biotechnology in health and agriculture: Human insulin and vaccine production, stem cell technology, gene therapy; genetically modified organisms - Bt crops; transgenic animals; biosafety issues, biopiracy and patents.</p> <p>Biodiversity and its Conservation: Biodiversity-Concept, patterns, importance; loss of biodiversity; biodiversity conservation; hotspots, endangered organisms, extinction, Red Data Book, Sacred Groves, biosphere reserves, national parks, wildlife, sanctuaries and Ramsar sites</p> <p>REVISION</p> <p>1st PRE-BOARD</p> | |
| 9 | Dec'26 | | 1st, 2nd PRE-BOARD | |
| 10 | Jan'27 | | 2nd PRE-BOARD | |

SUBJECT:-COMPUTER SCIENCE

| Sl. No. | Month & (W. Days) | Chapter /Unit No. | Topics and sub topics |
|----------------|--|---|--|
| 1 | April'26 (20 days) No of periods : 20 | Programming and Computational Thinking -2 | Revision of Python topics covered in Class XI. Functions: types of function (built-in functions, functions defined in module, user defined functions), |
| 2 | May'26 (23 days) No of periods : 23 | Programming and Computational Thinking -2 | Revision of Python topics covered in Class XI. Creating user defined function, arguments and parameters, default parameters, positional parameters, function returning value(s), flow of execution, scope of a variable (global scope, local scope) |
| 3 | June'26 (18 days) No of periods: 18 | Programming and Computational Thinking -2 | File Handling <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction to files, types of files (Text file, Binary file, CSV file), relative and absolute paths • Text file: opening a text file, text file open modes (r, r+, w, w+, a, a+), closing a text file, opening a file using with clause, writing/appending data to a text file using write() and writelines(), reading from a text file using read(), readline() and readlines(), seek and tell methods, manipulation of data in a text file • CSV file: import csv module, open / close csv file, write into a csv file using csv.writerow() and read from a csv file using csv.reader() |
| 4 | July'26 (10 days) No of periods 10 | Programming and Computational Thinking -2 | File Handling <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Binary file: basic operations on a binary file: open using file open modes (rb, rb+, wb, wb+, ab, ab+), close a binary file, import pickle module, dump() and load() method, read, write/create, search, append Data Structure <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Stack, operations on stack (push & pop), implementation of stack using list. Introduction to queue, operations on queue (enqueue, dequeue, is empty, peek, is full), implementation of queue using list. |
| 5 | Aug'26 (24 days) No of Periods : 25 | Database Management | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Database concepts: introduction to database concepts and its need • Relational data model: relation, attribute, tuple, domain, degree, cardinality, keys (candidate key, primary key, alternate key, foreign key) |

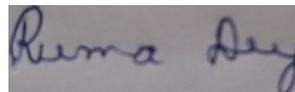
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| | | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Structured Query Language: introduction, Data Definition Language and Data Manipulation Language, data type (char(n), varchar(n), int, float, date), constraints (not null, unique, primary key), create database, use database, show databases, drop database, show tables, create table, describe table, alter table (add and remove an attribute, add and remove primary key), drop table, insert, delete, select, operators (mathematical, relational and logical), aliasing, distinct clause, where clause, in, between, order by, meaning of null, is null, is not null, like, update command, delete command, aggregate functions (max, min, avg, sum, count), group by, having clause, |
| 6 | Sept'26 (23 days) | | Revision for First Term |
| 7 | Oct'26 (17 days) No of Periods : 20 | Database Management Computer Networks | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> joins: cartesian product on two tables, equi-join and natural join Interface of python with an SQL database: connecting SQL with Python, performing insert, update, delete queries using cursor, display data by using fetchone(), fetchall(), rowcount, creating database connectivity applications Evolution of networking: introduction to computer networks, evolution of networking (ARPANET, NSFNET, INTERNET) Data communication terminologies: concept of communication, components of data communication (sender, receiver, message, communication media, protocols), measuring capacity of communication media (bandwidth, data transfer rate), IP address, switching techniques (Circuit switching, Packet switching) Transmission media: Wired communication media (Twisted pair cable, Co-axial cable, Fiber-optic cable), Wireless media (Radio waves, Micro waves, Infrared waves) Network devices (Modem, Ethernet card, RJ45, Repeater, Hub, Switch, Router, Gateway, WIFI card) Network topologies and Network types: types of networks (PAN, LAN, MAN, WAN), networking topologies (Bus, Star, Tree) Network protocol: HTTP, FTP, PPP, SMTP, TCP/IP, POP3, HTTPS, TELNET, VoIP, wireless/mobile communication protocol such as GSM, GPRS and WLL Mobile telecommunication technologies: 1G, 2G, 3G, |

SUBJECT-MUSIC

| Sl. No. | Month | CHAP NO | Topics and sub topics |
|---------|----------|--------------------------|--|
| 1 | April'26 | 1.1 5.2 | Theory: Brief study of the following :- Alankar, Kan, Meend, Khatka, Murki, Gamak Practical : (1) Alankar Practice (2) Raag: Bhairav (Vilambit Khayal : with simple elaborations and few Tanas etc.) |
| 2 | May'26 | 1.2 5.2 4.1 | Theory : Brief study of the following Gram, Murchhana, Alap, Tana. Practical : (1) Raag: Bhairav (Chhota Khayal : with simple elaborations and few Tanas etc.) (2) Taal : Jhaptaal - Description of Talas along with Tala Notation (Recitation of the Thekas with Dugun, Tigun and Chaugun, keeping Taal with handbeats.) |
| 3 | June'26 | 2.1 5.2 4.1 | Theory : Historical development of Time Theory of Ragas Practical : (1) Raag: Bageshri (Vilambit Khayal : with simple elaborations and few Tanas etc.) (2) Taal : Rupak Taal (Recitation of the Thekas with Dugun, Tigun and Chaugun, keeping Taal with handbeats.) SUMMER VACATION |
| 4 | July'26 | 3.1 3.2 5.2 4.1 | SUMMER VACATION Theory : (1) Detail study of (i) Sangeet Ratnakar (ii) Sangeet Parijat. (2) Life sketch and Contribution of (i) Faiyaz Khan. Practical : (1) Raag: Bageshri (Vilambit Khayal : with simple elaborations and few Tanas etc.) (2) Taal : Dhamar Taal (Recitation of the Thekas with Dugun, Tigun and Chaugun, keeping Taal with handbeats.) |
| 5 | Aug'26 | 3.2 5.2 | Theory : Life sketch and Contribution of (ii) Bade Ghulam Ali Khan, (iii) Krishna Rao Shankar Pandit. Practical : (1) Raag: Malkauns (Vilambit Khayal : with simple elaborations and few Tanas etc.) (2) Practical : Tarana with dugun and chaugun in any one of the prescribed Ragas. |

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| 6 | Sept'26 | 4.1 | Theory : Description of Prescribed Talas along with Tala Notation with Thah, Dugun, Tigun and Chaugun Jhaptala Rupak Dhamar Practical : (1) Dhamar with dugun and chaugun in any one of the prescribed Ragas. (2) Ability to recognize the Ragas from the Phrases of Swaras REVISION & HALF-YEARLY EXAMINATION |
| 7 | Oct'26 | 4.2 5.1 5.2 | Theory : (1) Tuning of Tanpura (2) Critical study of Prescribed Ragas along with recognizing Ragas from phrases of Swaras and elaborating them (3) Description and writing in notation of prescribed Raags and Taals. Practical : Tuning of Tanpura. |
| 8 | Nov'26 | | REVISION & PRACTICE 1st PREBOARD EXAMINATION |
| 9 | Dec'26 | | 1 st & 2 nd PREBOARD EXAMINATION |
| 10 | Jan'27 | | 2 nd PREBOARD EXAMINATION |


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